#### 2025 PA Balance of State: Unsheltered Point-in-Time Survey of the Homeless – 01/22/25

#### **INTRODUCTIONS**

Hello, I am (introduce yourself by your first name). We are conducting a survey to count people experiencing homelessness in order to learn more about people experiencing homelessness, what kinds of problems they face, and to better understand what services are needed to address homelessness. Your participation is voluntary and your response to each question is voluntary. I will ask for your initials and your age, but I will not need your name, date of birth, social security number, or any other information that could be traced back to you. The responses to these questions will not be shared with anyone outside of our team. I will need to read each question all the way through.

#### **INTERVIEW QUESTIONS**

Can I have 10 minutes of your time?
 □ Yes → Continue to question 2
 □ No → If unwilling to be surveyed, or asleep, please complete the "Observation Only" section below.

- Did another volunteer or survey worker already ask you questions about where you are staying tonight?
   □ Yes (S please discontinue the survey) □ No (continue to question 3)
- **3.** Where are you sleeping/did you sleep the night of Jan. 22<sup>nd</sup> (insert: tonight or last night)?

UNSHELTERED LOCATIONS:	SHELTERED LOCATIONS:				
□ Street / sidewalk	Emergency Shelter. Name:				
Vehicle (car, van RV, truck)	□ In a hotel/motel/rent-a-room. If yes, paid by whom?				
□ Park	□ Self/friend/family (STOP. DISCONTINUE SURVEY*)				
Bus / train station / airport	Church (Name:)				
□ Under bridge / over pass	Charitable/service org. (Name:)				
Woods or outdoor encampment	Government program (Name:)				
Behind stores or shopping center	🗆 Don't know				
Abandoned building	$\Box$ Other. $\rightarrow$ Specify:				
$\Box$ Other. $\rightarrow$ Specify:	$\Box$ In the home of a family member or friend $\rightarrow \mathbf{Q}$				
Description of unsheltered location & details to help	PLEASE CHECK OFF, SAY THANK YOU & DISCONTINUE SURVEY*				
ure household is only counted once (REQUIRED):	SAY THANK YOU & DISCONTINUE THE SURVEY				
	*NOTE: if all household members appear to be under age 25, please skip to YOUTH ADDENDUM on last page				

# OBSERVATION ONLY. Interviewer: If you are unable to survey an individual/household that you believe to be experiencing homelessness, because

individual/household is asleep or is unable or unwilling to be interviewed or to complete the full interview, please provide the following information to the best of your ability based on what you can observe for each person within the household. (Each household should be submitted as a separate survey.)

- # adults in Household: \_
  - Estimated age of adults (leave blank if unable to estimate age): # age 18-24 = \_\_\_\_\_\_
     # age 25-34 = \_\_\_\_\_ # age 35-44 = \_\_\_\_\_ # age 45-54 = \_\_\_\_\_\_ # age 55-64 \_\_\_\_\_\_
     # 65 and older = \_\_\_\_\_
- # children (under age 18) in Household: \_
- Details as to how you know/why you believe this household is unsheltered (REQUIRED): \_\_\_\_\_
- Description of location, clothing and any other details that would help to ensure this household is only counted once (please be as specific as possible) (REQUIRED):

- 4. Including yourself, how many adults are there in your household, who are sleeping in the same location tonight? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. How many children (under age 18) are there in your household, who are sleeping in the same location tonight? \_\_\_\_\_
- 6. Please provide me with the following information for each household member sleeping in the same location as you last night: (Attach additional forms if more than 5 persons in Household.)

	# 1 Initials:	# 2 Initials:	# 3 Initials:	# 4 Initials:	# 5 Initials:
How are you related to Person # 1?	N/A	<ul> <li>Child</li> <li>Spouse</li> <li>Other Family</li> <li>Non-Married Partner</li> <li>Other, Non- Family</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Child</li> <li>Spouse</li> <li>Other Family</li> <li>Non-Married Partner</li> <li>Other, Non- Family</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Child</li> <li>Spouse</li> <li>Other Family</li> <li>Non-Married Partner</li> <li>Other, Non- Family</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Child</li> <li>Spouse</li> <li>Other Family</li> <li>Non-Married Partner</li> <li>Other, Non- Family</li> </ul>
Are you staying in the same location with Person # 1 tonight?	N/A	<ul> <li>□ Yes</li> <li>□ No</li> <li>□ Don't know/ Refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☐ Yes</li> <li>☐ No</li> <li>☐ Don't know/ Refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☐ Yes</li> <li>☐ No</li> <li>☐ Don't know/ Refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused</li> </ul>
Age (Please ask supplemental questions of youth age <24 in households without adults age 25+)	How old are you? If estimating age: Under 18 45-54 18-24 55-64 25-34 65 + 35-44	How old are you? If estimating age: Under 18 45-54 18-24 55-64 25-34 65 + 35-44	How old are you? If estimating age: Under 18 45-54 18-24 55-64 25-34 65 + 35-44	How old are you? If estimating age: Under 18 45-54 18-24 55-64 25-34 65 + 35-44	How old are you? If estimating age: Under 18 45-54 18-24 55-64 25-34 65 + 35-44
What is your race/ ethnicity? Select <u>all</u> that apply.	<ul> <li>White</li> <li>Black, African- American, or</li> <li>African</li> <li>Hispanic/ Latina/e/o</li> <li>Asian or Asian</li> <li>American</li> <li>Middle Eastern or North African</li> <li>American</li> <li>Indian, Alaska</li> <li>Native, or</li> <li>Indigenous</li> <li>Native</li> <li>Hawaiian or Pacific</li> <li>Islander</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>White</li> <li>Black, African- American, or</li> <li>African</li> <li>Hispanic/ Latina/e/o</li> <li>Asian or Asian</li> <li>American</li> <li>Middle Eastern or North African</li> <li>American</li> <li>Indian, Alaska</li> <li>Native, or</li> <li>Indigenous</li> <li>Native</li> <li>Hawaiian or Pacific</li> <li>Islander</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>White</li> <li>Black, African- American, or</li> <li>African</li> <li>Hispanic/ Latina/e/o</li> <li>Asian or Asian</li> <li>American</li> <li>Middle Eastern or North African</li> <li>American</li> <li>Indian, Alaska</li> <li>Native, or</li> <li>Indigenous</li> <li>Native</li> <li>Hawaiian or Pacific</li> <li>Islander</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>White</li> <li>Black, African- American, or</li> <li>African</li> <li>Hispanic/ Latina/e/o</li> <li>Asian or Asian</li> <li>American</li> <li>Middle Eastern or North African</li> <li>American</li> <li>Indian, Alaska</li> <li>Native, or</li> <li>Indigenous</li> <li>Native</li> <li>Hawaiian or Pacific</li> <li>Islander</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>White</li> <li>Black, African- American, or</li> <li>African</li> <li>Hispanic/ Latina/e/o</li> <li>Asian or Asian</li> <li>American</li> <li>Middle Eastern or North African</li> <li>American</li> <li>Indian, Alaska</li> <li>Native, or</li> <li>Indigenous</li> <li>Native</li> <li>Hawaiian or Pacific</li> <li>Islander</li> </ul>
Gender	<ul> <li>Woman/ girl</li> <li>Man/ boy</li> <li>Culturally</li> <li>Specific Identity</li> <li>(e.g. Two-Spirit)</li> <li>Transgender</li> <li>Non-Binary</li> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Different</li> <li>Identity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Woman/ girl</li> <li>Man/ boy</li> <li>Culturally</li> <li>Specific Identity</li> <li>(e.g. Two-Spirit)</li> <li>Transgender</li> <li>Non-Binary</li> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Different</li> <li>Identity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Woman/ girl</li> <li>Man/ boy</li> <li>Culturally</li> <li>Specific Identity</li> <li>(e.g. Two-Spirit)</li> <li>Transgender</li> <li>Non-Binary</li> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Different</li> <li>Identity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Woman/ girl</li> <li>Man/ boy</li> <li>Culturally</li> <li>Specific Identity</li> <li>(e.g. Two-Spirit)</li> <li>Transgender</li> <li>Non-Binary</li> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Different</li> <li>Identity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Woman/ girl</li> <li>Man/ boy</li> <li>Culturally</li> <li>Specific Identity</li> <li>(e.g. Two-Spirit)</li> <li>Transgender</li> <li>Non-Binary</li> <li>Questioning</li> <li>Different</li> <li>Identity</li> </ul>

# 7. Please ask <u>all remaining questions</u> to adult household members only and/or a youth under age 18 if they are the Head of Household:

	# 1 Initials:	# 2 Initials:	# 3 Initials:	# 4 Initials:	# 5 Initials:
<ul> <li>When did you last sleep in one of the following locations:</li> <li>&gt; house or apartment, regardless of ownership or who else lived there?</li> <li>&gt; hotel room paid for by you, family or friends?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Less than 1 year ago</li> <li>1+ years ago</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Less than 1 year ago</li> <li>1+ years ago</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Less than 1 year ago</li> <li>1+ years ago</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Less than 1 year ago</li> <li>1+ years ago</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Less than 1 year ago</li> <li>1+ years ago</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>
In the past three years, how many <b>different</b> periods of time have you slept in an emergency shelter, on the street, in a car, in the woods, or any other location identified as "UNSHELTERED" in question 3?	<ul> <li>1 (only this time)</li> <li>2 - 3 times</li> <li>4+ times</li> <li>Don't know/refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 (only this time)</li> <li>2 - 3 times</li> <li>4+ times</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 (only this time)</li> <li>2 - 3 times</li> <li>4+ times</li> <li>Don't know/refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 (only this time)</li> <li>2 - 3 times</li> <li>4+ times</li> <li>Don't know/refused</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 (only this time)</li> <li>2 - 3 times</li> <li>4+ times</li> <li>Don't know/refused</li> </ul>
(IF 4+ TIMES HOMELESS) In the past three years, how many total months have you have slept in a shelter, on the street, in a car, in the woods, or any other location identified as "UNSHELTERED" in question 3?	<ul> <li>1 – 11 months</li> <li>12+ months</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused/N/A</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 – 11 months</li> <li>12+ months</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused/N/A</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 – 11 months</li> <li>12+ months</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused/N/A</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 – 11 months</li> <li>12+ months</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused/N/A</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>1 – 11 months</li> <li>12+ months</li> <li>Don't know/ Refused/N/A</li> </ul>
Instructions: For reason					
who have identified that			busenoiu, ii tw	0+ adults are i	being
interviewed together, ski					
Did you need to leave the pla	•		-	you teel unsate	? Do you teel
unable to return there becau	se you feel unsa	fe? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No	Did not ask		
If yes to feeling unsafe, a	ask the followin	g question: Wo	ould you like to	o speak to son	neone who
can talk to you about inc	reasing vour s	safetv?			
<ul> <li>If yes, direct this individual</li> </ul>	•••	•	olonco Hotling	at 1_900_700	-7022
-					
If yes to feeling unsafe:					
sensitive questions to as	-	ok, or do you	feel like answ	ering addition	al questions
would compromise your safety?					
☐ Yes; it is ok to proceed with your questions. ☐ No, I am not comfortable answering any additional					
questions. (Thank this person and end survey.)					
Prompt if safety question r	ot asked, or in	dividual did not	indicate feeling	unsafe: The n	ext set of
<u>Prompt if safety question not asked, or individual did not indicate feeling unsafe</u> : The next set of questions asks about sensitive topics. You don't have to answer any question that you don't want to,					
however your answers will be combined with the answers of other people who take the survey and					
used to help provide better programs and services to people experiencing homelessness.					
(Continued)	# 1 Initials:	# 2 Initials:	# 3 Initials:	# 4 Initials:	# 5 Initials:
Do you drink alcoholic					
beverages or use drugs			□ No		
(illegal or prescription for	Don't know/	Don't know/	Don't know/	Don't know/	Don't know/
non-medical reasons)?	refused	refused	refused	refused	refused
Do you have any mental			□ Yes		
health conditions (such as depression, anxiety,					
schizophrenia)?	Don't know/ refused	Don't know/ refused	Don't know/ refused	Don't know/ refused	Don't know/ refused
Somzophichia):					

Do you have a physical disability? This could include something that substantially limits one or more basic physical activity such as walking, climbing stairs, reaching, lifting, or carrying?		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused	Yes No Don't know/ refused
Do any of the situations we just discussed keep you from holding a job or living in stable housing?		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused	Yes No Don't know/ refused
<ul> <li>If yes, which ones keep you from holding a job or living in stable housing? (check all that apply)</li> </ul>		Alcohol/drug Mental health Physical disability		Alcohol/drug Mental health Physical disability		Alcohol/drug Mental health Physical disability		Alcohol/drug Mental health Physical disability	Alcohol/drug Mental health Physical disability
Have you been diagnosed as having a developmental disability?		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused	Yes No Don't know/ refused
Do you have AIDS or an HIV-related illness?		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused	Yes No Don't know/ refused
Did you serve in <u>ACTIVE</u> <u>DUTY</u> as a member of the Army, Navy, Marine Corp, Air Force, Coast Guard, National Guard or Reserves?		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused		Yes No Don't know/ refused	Yes No Don't know/ refused
<ul> <li>For persons with prior military service, ask the following question: Would you like the name of someone who works with veterans to provide housing resources?</li> <li>If yes, direct this veteran to the VA's National Call Center for Homeless Veterans at 1-877-4AID-VET</li> </ul>									
Is there anything else you want to tell me about your housing experience?									
IF HOUSEHOLD ONLY INCLUDES PERSONS AGED 24 AND UNDER, ASK QUESTIONS 8-11. If this the household includes individuals aged 25+, thank them for their time and end the interview.									
8. Are you pregnant, a parent, or a stepparent?  yes  no  Don't know/ refused									
9. Which of the following be	est f	i <b>ts how you</b> □ Lesbia		nk about yo	ur s	exual orient	tatic	on?	
<ul> <li>Bisexual</li> <li>Don't know/ refused</li> </ul>		□ Queer				□ Other, plea	ases	specify:	 
10. Were you ever involved in the foster care system, such as a foster home, group home, or child welfare placement?I yesI noI Don't know/ refused									
<b>11. What help or resources</b> □ Help in finding housing	wo	uld improve	γοι	ur current si	itua	tion? (chec	k all	that apply)	

## YOUTH ADDENDUM → for households where all persons are aged 24 and below AND did not complete the PIT survey because they question 3 indicated "SHELTERED LOCATION")

<u>Instructions</u>: Please ask these questions of any unaccompanied (without a parent/guardian) or parenting youth you encounter during the PIT Count who is age 24 and under, even if the youth identified that they are not unsheltered. We want to gather this information from any unaccompanied or parenting youth who may be unstably housed or homeless.

<u>INTRO</u>: We have a few additional questions that we are asking of youth and young adults ages 24 and under. This information will be used to identify specific needs for youth in Pennsylvania. Would you be willing to answer a few additional questions? Reminder that your participation is voluntary and your response to each question is voluntary. The responses to these questions will not be shared with anyone outside of our team. I will need to read each question all the way through.

#### **INTERVIEW QUESTIONS**

**1. How old are you?** If estimating age, please select: 
□ Under 18 □ 18-24\*
\* If over age 24, please say thank you and end the interview.

2.	Initials	

**3. Is the place you are staying now a safe and stable place to stay?** 
□ yes □ no\*
\*If appropriate to offer/ and desired: National Domestic Violence Hotline available at 1-800-799-7233

### 4. Think about the last time you felt that you were living in safe and stable housing. How long ago was that?

Less than 1 month ago	□ 1-3 months	ago	🗆 4-6 m	onths ago
$\Box$ 7 months to 1 year ago	ths to 1 year ago 🛛 🗆 More than			felt stably housed
Don't know/ refused				
5. Are you pregnant, a parent, o	or a steppare	nt? □ ye	s 🗆 no	Don't know/ refused
6. Which of the following best	fits how you f	think abou	ut your sexu	al orientation?
Heterosexual/ Straight	Lesbian		□ Gay	
Bisexual	Queer		□ Other,	please specify:
Don't know/ refused				
7. Were you ever involved in th child welfare placement?	e foster care	-		ster home, group home, or know/ refused
8. What help or resources wou	ld improve yo	our curren	t situation?	(check all that apply)
Help in finding housing		□ Youth sp	pecific housin	ig resources
□ Help getting a job/ employment		□ Help wit	h my educati	on (graduating, GED)
□ LGBTQ+ friendly/specific services	Transportation			
Childcare		□ Healthca	are resources	3
Mental health resources		□ Other (p	lease specify	/):
□ None		🗆 Don't kn	ow/ refused	

<u>Instructions</u>: For reasons of safety please do not ask the next two questions in front of two youth who have identified that they are part of the same household. If two adults are being interviewed together, skip to question 11.

### 9. Did you need to leave the place you were last staying due to someone making you feel unsafe? Do you feel unable to return there because you feel unsafe?

 $\Box$  yes  $\Box$  no  $\Box$  Did not ask

### 10. If yes to feeling unsafe, ask the following question: Would you like to speak to someone who can talk to you about increasing your safety?

□ yes If yes, direct this individual to the National Domestic Violence Hotline at 1-800-799-7233.
 □ no

#### 11. What is your race/ ethnicity? Select all that apply.

U White	Black, African-American, or African
Hispanic/ Latina/o/x	Asian or Asian American
Middle Eastern or North African	□ American Indian, Alaska Native, or Indigenous
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	

#### 12. Please identify your gender. Select all that apply.

Woman/ girl
 Culturally Specific Identity (e.g. Two-Spirit)

□ Non-Binary

□ Different Identity

- □ Man/ boy□ Transgender
- Questioning

2025 PA Balance of State Point-in-Time Count c/o Diana T. Myers & Associates, Inc. (DMA) - pahomelesscount@dma-housing.com